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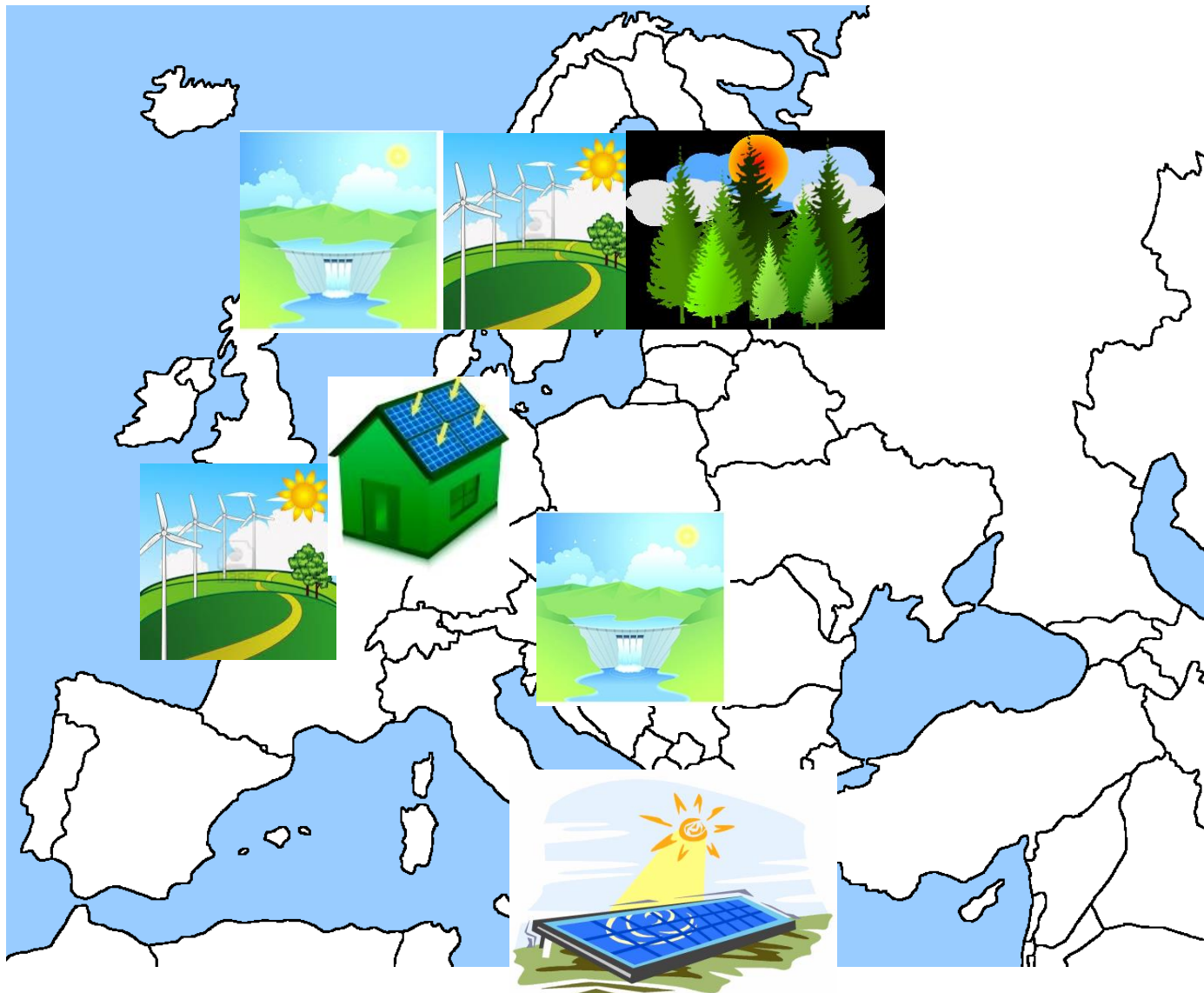
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# **Aspects of a sun economy**

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# A sun economy – water a condition



# Societal terms and conditions of a sun-based energy system

**Competitiveness**

**Environmental  
sustainability**

**Energy poverty**

**Human rights**

**Security of  
supply**

**Cultural value**

# Multi-target analyses

- Swedish hydro power strategy – energy and environmental evaluation of hydro power
- Other aspects.....
- Sun economy is not only hydro power
- The importance of policy measures for the multi-target analyses

# Condition of cost-effectiveness – harmonization of policy measures

- Aim – a sun economy should be established cost effectively in the EU
- Condition – integrated electricity market
- Integrated electricity market requires harmonization of policy measures

# Harmonization of policy measures – EU framework

- EU 2020 target – harmonization
- EU 2030 target – harmonization of policy measures?
- National cost effectiveness vs EU cost effectiveness
- What about environmental constraints – requires regional or global cooperation

# Some other aspects of a sun based energy system

- Electricity storage is important
- Pumped storage power plants
- Batteries and/or hydrogen
- Electricity demand when policy supports electricity production – the energy demand in the EU